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BOX PCT  
IN THE UNITED STATES DESIGNATED/ELECTED OFFICE  
OF THE UNITED STATES PATENT AND TRADEMARK OFFICE  
UNDER THE PATENT COOPERATION TREATY--CHAPTER II

5      APPLICANT(S): GUSTAVO DECO ET AL.

ATTORNEY DOCKET NO.: P00,0861

INTERNATIONAL APPLICATION NO: PCT/DE98/03229

INTERNATIONAL FILING DATE: 05 NOVEMBER 1998

INVENTION: ARRANGEMENT FOR PREDICTING AN  
ABNORMALITY OF A SYSTEM AND FOR  
IMPLEMENTING AN ACTION OPPOSING THE  
ABNORMALITY

10 Assistant Commissioner for Patents,  
Washington D.C. 20231

## **INFORMATION DISCLOSURE STATEMENT**

According to 37 C.F.R. §1.97(b)

Sir:

15                In accordance with the provisions of 37 C.F.R. §1.56 and the requirements of 37 C.F.R. §1.98, Applicant respectfully requests that a citation and examination of the references identified on the attached PTO 1449 form be made during the course of examination of the above-identified application for United States Patent.

20 The present Information Disclosure Statement is being filed according to  
37 C.F.R. §1.97(b) and before the latter occurrence of:

- (1) three months from the filing date of a national application;
- (2) three months from the date of entry of the national stage as set forth in 37 C.F.R. §1.491 in an international application;
- 25 or
- (3) the mailing date of a first Office Action on the merits.

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**REMARKS**

The attached PTO 1449 form lists prior art references identified in the International Search Report, copy of which is enclosed herewith.

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|----|------------------|---|
|    | AA               | United States Patent 5,251,626  |
| 5  | AB               | United States Patent 4,889,526  |
|    | AE               | German reference DE 43 37 110   |
|    | AF               | International application WO 96/36860   |
|    | AG               | German reference DE 196 04 803  |
|    | AH               | International application WO 95/10075   |
| 10 | AI               | German reference DE 195 31 967  |
|    | <u>Articles:</u> |   |
|    | AM               | D. Hoyer et al., "GRUNDLAGEN UND ERFAHRUNGEN<br>ZUR MODELLIERUNG CHAOTISCHER<br>ATTRAKTOREN DER                                       |
| 15 |                  | HERZFREQUENZFLUKTUATIONEN MIT<br>KUENSTLICHEN NEURONALEN NETZEN" Vol. 40,<br>July (1995), pp. 190-194, XP-002097627                   |
|    | AN               | L. Machado et al., "SEQUENTIAL VERSUS STANDARD<br>NEURAL NETWORKS FOR PATTERN RECOGNITION:<br>AN EXAMPLE USING THE DOMAIN OF CORONARY |
| 20 |                  | HEART DISEASE", Computers in biology & medicine; Vol.<br>27, No. 4, July (1997), pp. 267-281, XP002097626                             |
|    | AO               | G. Deco et al., "Determining the Information Flow of<br>Dynamical Systems from Continuous Probability                                 |
| 25 |                  | Distributions", The American Physical Society, Physical<br>Review Letters, Vol. 78, No. 12, March (1997),<br>pp. 2345-2348            |
|    | AP               | C. Schittenkopf et al., "Testing nonlinear Markovian<br>hypotheses in dynamical systems, Physica D104, (1997),<br>pp. 61-74           |
| 30 |                  |   |

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- AQ J. Herz et al., "Introduction to the Theory of Neural  
Computation", Lecture Notes Vol. 1, (1991), pp. 197-250
- AR G. Deco et al., "An Information Theoretic Approach to  
Neural Computing", Chapter 7, (1996), pp. 170-186
- 5 AS B. Gluckman, et al., "Electric Field Suppression of  
Epileptiform Activity in hippocampal Slices,  
Rapid Publication, Journal of Neurophysiology 76, (1996),  
pp. 4202-4205

**Explanation of Relevance**

- 10 References AA, AB, AE-AF, and AM were all identified in the  
International Search Report. References AO-AS were discussed in the  
specification. Reference AE is a German Patent discussing an operating system  
that uses a neural network to analyze an electrocardiograph to determine heart  
rhythm disturbances. Reference AG is a German Patent discussing a system  
15 condition monitor that uses chaos theory. Reference AI is a German Patent  
discussing a training method for a neural network. Reference AN discusses the  
use of neural networks for pattern recognition for heart disease.

English abstracts for German Patents AE, AG, and AI have been  
provided. Full translations will be provided to the Examiner upon request.

- 20 The filing of the present Information Disclosure Statement is not to be  
construed as a representation that a search has been made, and is not to be  
construed as an admission that the information cited in the present Information  
Disclosure Statement is, or is considered to be, material to patentability as defined  
in 37 C.F.R. §1.56(b).

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The above citation of prior art is not a representation that such art constitutes a complete or exhaustive listing of all pertinent prior art, nor that it necessarily includes the closest or most relevant art. The aforementioned citation comprises a voluntary citation of prior art of which applicant and his attorney are presently aware and is not intended to serve as a substitute for the Examiner's own search.

Submitted by,

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